

GREEN STAR – PUBLIC BUILDING PILOT



Commuting Mass Transport Calculator Guide

Date Issued: October 2010



TABLE OF CONTENT

1.0	INTRODUCTION	2
2.0	GLOSSARY OF TERMS	3
3.0	HOW THE CALCULATOR WORKS	4
3.1	Where to Find the Calculator and How to Enter Data	4
3.2	Determining the Benchmark	5
3.3	Determining the Commuting Mass Transport Calculator Score	5
3.3.1	Option One: Deemed to Satisfy Criteria Based on Postcodes	6
3.3.2	Option Two: Deemed to satisfy Criteria Based on Proximity to Train Station	7
3.3.3	Option Three: Manual Data Entry	9
3.3.4	Walking Distance from Building Entrance to Transport Stop	10
3.3.5	Average Interval Between Services During Peak Periods	10
3.4	Additional Guidance	13
	APPENDIX A: POINT ALLOCATION, BENCHMARKS AND WEIGHTINGS	14
	APPENDIX B: EXAMPLES	17
	APPENDIX C: EXAMPLE OF SUBMISSION DOCUMENTATION	23

TABLE OF FIGURES:

Figure 1: Benchmarks calculator with the transport calculator score required to achieve points in the Tra-4 'Commuting Mass Transport' credit displayed.	5
Figure 2: Input for the Deemed to satisfy criteria based on postcode	6
Figure 3: Options for Train Data Entry	7
Figure 4: Deemed to Satisfy Train Stations List	8
Figure 5: Walking Distance List for Selected Train Station	8
Figure 6: Manual Data Input Table for Bus, Tram and Ferry services	9
Figure 7: Data Entry based on Example	12
Figure 8: Data Entry for Example 1 and Example 2	19

CHANGE LOG

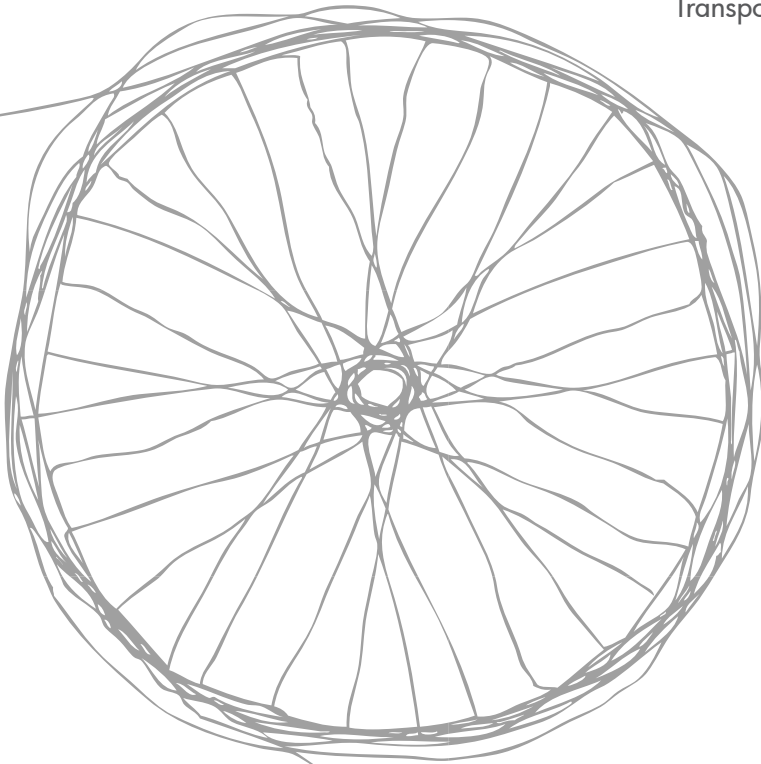
Tool Version	Revision	Date Issued	Description
Green Star - Public Building PILOT Commuting Mass Transport Calculator Guide	A	October 2010	Release

1.0 INTRODUCTION

The Green Building Council of Australia (GBCA) has developed a Commuting Mass Transport Calculator ('The Calculator') that is used in all Green Star rating tools to assess how well a building can be accessed using commuting mass transport.

The Calculator determines the number of points awarded out of the five available for the Green Star credit Tra-4 'Commuting Mass Transport'. This Calculator Guide ('The Guide') should be used in conjunction with the Calculator in the Green Star – Public Building PILOT Rating Tool.

The Calculator determines the number of points awarded based on the type of mass transport; the 'Average Interval Between Services During Peak Periods'; and the proximity of the Mass Transport stops to the development.



2.0 GLOSSARY OF TERMS

The following terminology is used in this Guide and in the Calculator:

Afternoon Peak Period

Refers to the afternoon period where mass transportation is mostly used. For the purposes of Green Star, this is between 4:30pm and 6:30pm.

Bus Route

The path regularly followed by a passenger bus.

Bus Bay

A bus stop for a 25m bus that allows for “independent” operation of the bus so that arrivals and departures of the vehicle are not constrained (in a physical sense) by other vehicles. For the purposes of Green Star, a bus bay servicing multiple routes is considered only as one.

Ferry Route

The route regularly followed by a passenger ferry.

Mass Transport

Transportation by bus, train, tram or ferry, which provides service on a regular and continuing basis.

Mass Transport Service (or ‘Service’)

Refers to a vehicle (train, tram, bus or ferry) covering a particular route at a given time.

Morning Peak Period

Refers to the morning period where mass transportation is mostly used. For the purposes of Green Star, this is between 7:30am and 9:30am.

Railway and Tram Line

The route followed by a passenger train or tram.

Transport Interchange

A location where passengers can exchange between services of the same or different mode of transport. These locations include train stations; bus and tram stops; and ferry wharfs.

3.0 HOW THE CALCULATOR WORKS

The Calculator determines the number of Green Star points achieved based on scores representing the type and frequency of commuting mass transport routes, as well as their proximity to the building.

The scores required for points to be awarded in the Tra-4 'Commuting Mass Transport' credit vary depending on the location of the building, since there are generally more people that will use the services, and more destinations to travel to in a densely populated location than in a sparsely populated one. For this reason, data on population density determines the score required for each location.

Appendix A outlines in detail the values and scores assigned for each transport service, its frequency and proximity to the building.

3.1 WHERE TO FIND THE CALCULATOR AND HOW TO ENTER DATA

The Calculator is embedded in the Green Star - Public Building PILOT Rating Tool, which is located on the GBCA website, www.gbca.org.au/greenstar. It can be found on a tab in the spreadsheet after the Transport Category.

Data can be entered manually or by selecting pre-assessed or deemed to satisfy options. Where applicable, the user can enter data manually in the white cells of the Calculator. All data must be supported by the Compliance Requirements documentation as stipulated in the 'Tra-4 Commuting Mass Transport' credit in the Green Star – Public Building PILOT Technical Manual.

3.2 DETERMINING THE BENCHMARK

Population density data from the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) is used to determine the score required to achieve points in the Tra-4 'Commuting Mass Transport' credit. The population density data for each postcode in Australia is embedded in the Calculator; the score required to achieve points in the Tra-4 'Commuting Mass Transport' credit is displayed in the top section of the Calculator based on the postcode where the project is located (Figure 1). Detailed information of how these benchmarks are calculated is available in Appendix A.

Benchmark Calculator			
Enter Postcode	Population Density (persons/km ²) as per ABS 2008 census data	Points awarded in Tra-4 'Commuting Mass Transport'	Transport Calculator Score
2100	1456.7	5	30
		4	22
		3	15
		2	8
		1	4

Figure 1: Benchmark calculator with the transport calculator score required to achieve points in the Tra-4 'Commuting Mass Transport' credit displayed.

3.3 DETERMINING THE COMMUTING MASS TRANSPORT CALCULATOR SCORE

There are three main options to follow when using the Calculator:

1. Deemed to satisfy criteria based on the postcode of the development site;
2. Deemed to satisfy criteria based on proximity to selected train stations;
- and
3. Manual data entry for trains, buses, trams and ferries.

All options are described on the following pages.

3.3.1 OPTION ONE: DEEMED TO SATISFY CRITERIA BASED ON POSTCODES

This option allows projects to automatically achieve five Green Star points when the building is located within one of the selected postal regions listed in Table 1 below, and within 500m walking distance of either:

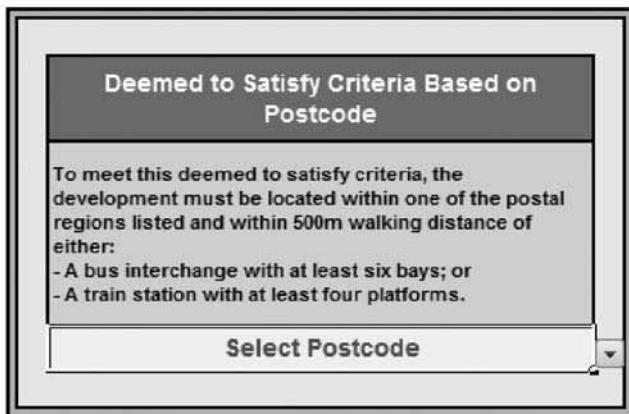
- A bus interchange with at least six bays; or
- A train station with at least four platforms.

If the postcode of the project is not listed¹, or the project is not eligible (as outlined above); data for bus, tram and/or ferry services must be manually entered. Data for train services could be manually entered or the deemed to satisfy option can be used, as explained in section 3.3.3.

Table 1: Postcodes with a 'Deemed to Satisfy' Provision.

ACT	NSW	VIC	QLD	SA	WA	NT	TAS
	2000	3000	4000	5000			
	2010	3008					
	2060	3121					
		3205					

If eligible, select the postcode of the project site from the dropdown list, as shown in Figure 2. The Calculator will automatically display the maximum five points.



Deemed to Satisfy Criteria Based on Postcode

To meet this deemed to satisfy criteria, the development must be located within one of the postal regions listed and within 500m walking distance of either:

- A bus interchange with at least six bays; or
- A train station with at least four platforms.

Select Postcode

Figure 2: Input for the Deemed to Satisfy Criteria based on postcode.

¹ As additional qualifying postcodes become available they will be listed on the GBCA website and incorporated into the Calculator.

3.3.2 OPTION TWO: DEEMED TO SATISFY CRITERIA BASED ON PROXIMITY TO TRAIN STATION

The GBCA has pre-assessed a number of train stations² in different cities based on the number of railway lines servicing those particular stations, as well as the 'Average Interval Between Services During Peak Periods'. Projects located within 1000 metres of these pre-assessed stations can use this option by selecting train stations from the list in the 'Deemed to Satisfy Criteria Based on Proximity to Train Station' option in the 'Train Services' section of the Calculator (Figure 3). If the project is not within 1000m of these pre-assessed stations, the 'Manual Data' entry option must be used as described in Section 3.3.3 below.

Up to five points will be awarded depending on the distance and the 'Average Interval Between Services During Peak Periods' at the particular train station. When five points are not awarded based just on proximity to train stations, additional points can be achieved by manually entering data for buses, trams and ferries where applicable as per section 3.3.3.

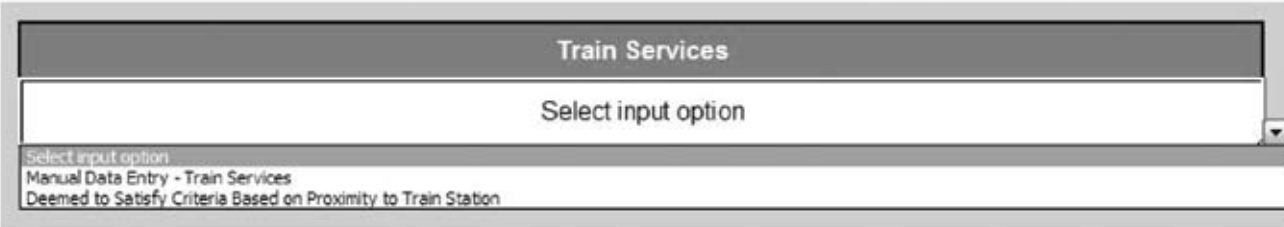


Figure 3: Options for Train Data Entry.

Once the 'Deemed to Satisfy Criteria Based on Proximity to Train Station' option is selected, train stations in NSW, QLD and VIC can be selected from the 'Train Stations' section as shown in Figure 4. Note that the 'State' field will be automatically displayed according to the information entered in the 'Building Input' section of the Rating Tool. If the state is other than NSW, QLD or VIC, the 'Train Stations' option is not displayed in the Calculator and data must be entered manually.

² As additional train station details become available they will be listed on the GBCA website and incorporated into the Calculator.

Train Services		
Deemed to Satisfy Criteria Based on Proximity to Train Station		
Deemed to Satisfy Criteria Based on Proximity to Train Station		
State	Train Station	Walking Distance from Building Entrance to Station
NSW	Select Train Station	Select Distance
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Select Train Station Blacktown Burwood Cabramatta Campbelltown Epping Glenfield Lidcombe 	

Figure 4: Deemed to Satisfy Train Stations List.

Once the train station is chosen, select the applicable range under the 'Walking Distance from Building Entrance to the Train Station' drop down list as shown in Figure 5 below.

Train Services		
Deemed to Satisfy Criteria Based on Proximity to Train Station		
Deemed to Satisfy Criteria Based on Proximity to Train Station		
State	Train Station	Walking Distance from Building Entrance to Station
VIC	Select Train Station	Select Distance
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Select Distance 0-250m 250-500m 500-750m 750m-1km

Figure 5: Walking Distance List for Selected Train Station.

The distance is to be measured as actual pedestrian walking distance (not straight line distance) from a major entrance of the building to the selected train station. Distances greater than 1000m cannot be entered into the Calculator as per the provisions of the Credit Criteria.

3.3.3 OPTION THREE: MANUAL DATA ENTRY

The 'Manual Data Entry' section of the Calculator is divided in two:

- Bus, Tram, or Ferry services; and
- Train services.

The manual data entry option requires a number of calculations prior to entering the data in the Calculator. All calculations required are described in detail in this section.

The calculation requirements are the same for buses, trams, ferries and trains. However, as the modes of transport are weighted differently, data needs to be entered in separate tables. Note that each route for all eligible modes of transport must be assessed individually before the data is entered to the Calculator. Refer to Appendix A for further detail on how the transport score and the Green Star points are calculated.

Data about each particular route should be entered to the relevant section of the calculator shown in Figure 6. The cell in which data should be entered is determined by calculating the following two indicators:

- 'Walking Distance from Building Entrance to Transport Service', (determines which row in the table should be used); and
- 'Average Interval Between Services During Peak Periods' (determines which column should be used).

How these indicators should be calculated is explained in Sections 3.3.4 and 3.3.5, respectively; and some additional rules are provided in Section 3.3 of this Guide.

Bus, Tram and Ferry Services		
Walking Distance from Building Entrance to Stop/Wharf	Average Interval Between Services During Peak Periods	
	≤15min	≤30min
0-250m		
250-500m		
500-750m		
750m-1km		

Figure 6: Manual Data Input Table for Bus, Tram and Ferry Services.

3.3.4 WALKING DISTANCE FROM BUILDING ENTRANCE TO TRANSPORT STOP

The distance between the building and the transport service is to be measured as actual pedestrian walking distance (not straight line distance) from a major entrance of the building to the relevant train station, bus/tram stop or ferry wharf. The Calculator includes four distance range groups:

- 0-250m
- 250-500m
- 500-750m
- 750m-1000m

3.3.5 AVERAGE INTERVAL BETWEEN SERVICES DURING PEAK PERIODS

The 'Average Interval Between Services During Peak Periods' should be assessed individually for each mode of transport route. This should be calculated using the following methodology:

1. Determine the number of services during peak periods for each route.
2. Calculate the 'Average Interval Between Services During Peak Periods' for each route.

1. Determine the number of services during peak periods for each route

The number of services for each route servicing a stop located within 1000m walking distance of the building needs to be determined for morning and afternoon peak periods.

For the purposes of the Green Star rating tools, the GBCA has set morning and afternoon peak periods as follows:

- Morning Peak Period: Between 7:30am and 9:30am Monday to Friday excluding public holidays
- Afternoon Peak Period: Between 4:30am and 6:30pm Monday to Friday excluding public holidays

Note that other peak periods can be used for the assessment if it can be demonstrated that building is operated other times than the peak periods stipulated in this guide. Such exemption should be confirmed through a Credit Interpretation Request.

An example of data for two bus routes can be seen in Table 2. The number of services between peak periods for Routes '1' and '2' is nine and seven respectively for 'Morning Periods', and four and nine for 'Afternoon Periods'.

2. Calculate the Average Interval Between Services During Peak Periods

The 'Average Interval Between Services' per route should be calculated separately for morning and afternoon peak periods by dividing 120 minutes (number of minutes in the two-hour peak period) by the number of services of the route during the peak period. For example, using the data in Table 2, The 'Average Interval Between Services' (AIBS) for Route 1 during the Morning Peak Period is 13 minutes calculated as follows:

$$\text{AIBS} = \frac{120}{9} = 13.33\text{min}$$

Likewise, the 'Average Interval Between Services' (AIBS) for Route 1 during the Afternoon Peak Period is 30 minutes calculated as follows:

$$\text{AIBS} = \frac{120}{4} = 30\text{min}$$

Once these figures are calculated, the 'Average Interval Between Services During Peak Periods' (AIBSPP) can be calculated by adding the two 'Average Interval Between Services' and divide the resulting number by two. The 'Average Interval Between Services During Peak Periods' for Route 1 is 22 minutes calculated as follows:

$$\text{AIBSPP} = \frac{13.33 + 30}{2} = 21.6\text{min}$$

Calculations are required for each route servicing the stop. In the example of Table 2, the same calculations are required for Route 2 where the 'Average Interval Between Services During Peak Periods' is 15 minutes.

Table 2: Sample data for the calculation of the 'Average Interval Between Services During Peak Periods' for two bus routes.

Sample Bus Routes			
Time of Services Morning Peak Period			
Route 1 (Northbound Services)		Route 2 (Southbound Services)	
7:25am		7:15am	
7:45am		7:30am	
8:00am		7:45am	
8:15am		8:00am	
8:25am		8:15am	
8:35am		8:30am	
8:50am		9:00am	
9:05am		9:30am	
9:15am		10:00am	
9:25am		-	
9:40am		-	
Number of Services	9	Number of Services	7

Sample Bus Routes			
Time of Services Afternoon Peak Period			
Route 1 (Northbound Services)		Route 2 (Southbound Services)	
4:20pm		4:25pm	
4:50pm		4:40pm	
5:20pm		4:55pm	
5:50pm		5:05pm	
6:20pm		5:15pm	
6:50pm		5:25pm	
-		5:35pm	
-		5:45pm	
-		6:00pm	
-		6:15pm	
-		6:35pm	
-		-	
Number of Services	4	Number of Services	9

Assuming that the walking distance from the building entrance to the bus stop is 575m; data should be entered to the Calculator as shown in Figure 7 where each route is represented by a '1' and is entered in the respective cells.

N.B. Standard rounding convention should be used (i.e. 13.3 is rounded to 13 and 13.5 is rounded to 14)

Note that this example is just for two routes. The same calculations are required for other routes if applicable, and figures should be entered into the calculator accordingly (e.g. if there are three routes and each of them has an 'Average Interval Between Services During Peak Periods' ≤ 15 , a '3' should be entered in the relevant cell).

Bus, Tram and Ferry Services			
Walking Distance from Building Entrance to Stop/Wharf	Average Interval Between Services During Peak Periods		
	$\leq 15\text{min}$	$\leq 30\text{min}$	
0-250m			
250-500m			
500-750m	1	1	
750m-1km			

Figure 7: Data Entry based on Example.

3.4 ADDITIONAL GUIDANCE

The following additional rules should be considered when using the Calculator:

- A route that provides services in two directions (e.g. northbound and southbound) should be considered as two different routes. Note that intervals between services may be different for each direction.
- Routes with an 'Average Frequency Between Services During Peak Periods' of more than 30 minutes are not eligible for assessment.
- A transport route that terminates within 2km of the site is to be counted as half a service.

Mass Transport Stops

- In cases where a transport route services several stops within 1000m from the building, only one stop (the closest to the building) can be included for assessment.
- Only transport routes that service the selected station can be included for assessment.
- Transport stops located more than 1000m from the building are not eligible for assessment.

Transport Interchange

Routes servicing a nearby Transport Interchange³ can be included in the assessment provided that:

- The Transport Interchange can be accessed by Mass Transport within a travel time of no more than 15 minutes and an 'Average Interval Between Services During Peak Periods' of no more than 30 minutes.

If the conditions above are met, data for routes servicing the Transport Interchange can be entered in the Calculator as follows:

- Each route servicing the Transport Interchange should be entered into the Calculator as '0.5' instead of '1' (see Example 2 in Appendix B); and
- The 'Walking distance from Building Entrance to Transport Stop' for the routes servicing the Transport Interchange is equal to the actual walking distance from the site to the connecting service stop plus 250m.

N.B. Routes servicing more than one Transport Interchange can be included for assessment providing the conditions above are met and each route servicing the Transport Interchange is considered for calculations just one time.

³ As per the definition of terms in section 3.1 of this Guide, any given bus or tram stop; train station; or ferry wharf serviced by at least one extra mode of transport can be considered a Transport Interchange.

APPENDIX A: POINT ALLOCATION, BENCHMARKS AND WEIGHTINGS

POINT ALLOCATION IN TRA-4 'COMMUTING MASS TRANSPORT'

Up to five points are awarded in the Tra-4 'Commuting Mass Transport' credit. The number of points achieved is based on the results of the assessment in the Calculator. The Calculator produces a Mass Transport Calculator Score that is compared to a benchmark matrix. For each point to be awarded in the Tra-4 'Commuting Mass Transport' credit, a certain level of Transport Calculator Score is required. This score varies with the location of the building project, as explained in the following section.

BENCHMARK CALCULATION

The score required to achieve points in the Tra-4 'Commuting Mass Transport' credit depends on the population density of the location of the building. The score required in previously released Green Star tools has been the same across all Australian locations.

A number of locations has been identified as having good commuting mass transportation and these have been given a deemed to satisfy criteria based on their postcode, i.e. location. The average population density of these locations is 4000 persons/km².

The location specific scores required are calculated as a function of the baseline scores required to achieve points in Tra-4 'Commuting Mass Transport' as per Table 3.

Table 3: Baseline for calculating scores required to achieve Green Star points in the credit Tra-4 'Commuting Mass Transport'.

Baseline Total Mass Transport Calculator Score	Number of Green Star points for Tra-4
10	1
20	2
40	3
60	4
80	5

The function for calculating the required scores for individual locations is (all results are rounded up):

$$\text{Score required at location} = \text{baseline requirement} / 4000 \times \text{Population density for location}$$

With two exceptions:

1. No location can be required to get a higher score than the baseline in Table 3 to achieve points in Tra-4 'Commuting Mass Transport', if the calculation results in higher requirements; the requirement will be as per Table 3.
2. The minimum score required to achieve points in Tra-4 'Commuting Mass Transport' is as per Table 4, if the calculation results in lower requirements; the requirement will be as per Table 4.

Table 4: Minimum score required to achieve Green Star points in the credit Tra-4 'Commuting Mass Transport'.

Total Mass Transport Calculator Score	Number of Green Star points for Tra-4
1	1
2	2
4	3
6	4
8	5

Example calculation for a location with population density of 2500 persons/km²:

Baseline Total Mass Transport Calculator Score	Calculation	Location Specific Total Mass Transport Calculator Score	Number of Green Star points for Tra-4
10	$10/4000 \times 2500 = 6.25$	6	1
20	$20/4000 \times 2500 = 12.5$	13	2
40	$40/4000 \times 2500 = 25$	25	3
60	$60/4000 \times 2500 = 37.5$	38	4
80	$80/4000 \times 2500 = 50$	50	5

WEIGHTING OF TRANSPORT SERVICES

Each Mass Transport route is allocated a score in the Calculator depending on the proximity to the site and its 'Average Interval Between Services During Peak Periods'. This score is then used to calculate the Green Star points. The score is calculated as per Table 5.

Table 5: Mass Transport route score allocation for mass transport routes

Walking Distance from Building Entrance to Mass Transport	Average Interval Between Services During Peak Periods	
	≤ 15 min	≤ 30 min
Score for bus, tram and ferry services		
	≤ 15 min	≤ 30 min
0-250m	6	4
250-500m	5	3
500-750m	4	2
750-1000m	3	1
Score for train services		
	≤ 15 min	≤ 30 min
0-250m	7	5
250-500m	6	4
500-750m	5	3
750-1000m	4	2

The score achieved for each route is added to get the total Calculator score.

APPENDIX B: EXAMPLES

EXAMPLE 1: CALCULATION OF 'AVERAGE INTERVAL BETWEEN SERVICES DURING PEAK PERIODS' FOR A TRAIN ROUTE

For this example, assume a building that due to its location is not eligible for the 'Deemed to Satisfy Options' based on postcodes or proximity to pre-assessed train stations. The data to determine the points gained under the Tra-4 'Commuting Mass Transport' Credit would need to be entered into the Calculator manually. The following assumptions should also be considered:

- There is one train station located 643m walking distance from the main entrance to the building.
- The train stopping at that station services just two routes - northbound and southbound.
- Peak morning and afternoon periods as per Green Star provisions are between 7:30am and 9:30am, and 4:30pm and 6:30pm (120 minutes per peak period).
- The number and time of services during peak periods varies depending on the direction of the train as shown in Table 6.

Table 6: Time and Number of Services During Peak Periods for Two Train Routes.

Morning Peak Period			
Route 1 Northbound Services		Route 2 Southbound Services	
Time of Service		Time of Service	
7:28am		7:25am	
7:48am		7:45am	
8:08am		8:05am	
8:48am		8:25am	
9:15am		8:55am	
9:20am		9:00am	
9:30am		9:20am	
9:38am		9:25am	
-		9:35am	
Number of Services	6	Number of Services	7

Continued >

Afternoon Peak Period			
Route 1 Northbound Services		Route 2 Southbound Services	
Time of Service		Time of Service	
4:26pm		4:25pm	
4:56pm		4:45pm	
5:16pm		5:05pm	
5:36pm		5:25pm	
6:06pm		5:55pm	
6:46pm		6:00pm	
-		6:05pm	
-		6:15pm	
-		6:35pm	
Number of Services	4	Number of Services	7

As explained in section 4.3.2 of this Guide, the 'Average Interval Between Services During Peak Periods' for each route was calculated as shown in Table 7.

Table 7: Calculations of 'Average Interval Between Services During Peak Periods'.

	Route 1	Route 2
'Average Interval Between Services' for Morning Peak Period	$AIBS = \frac{120}{6} = 20\text{min}$	$AIBS = \frac{120}{7} = 17.14\text{min}$
'Average Interval Between Services' for Afternoon Peak Period	$AIBS = \frac{120}{4} = 30\text{min}$	$AIBS = \frac{120}{47} = 17.14\text{min}$
'Average Interval Between Services During Peak Periods'	$AIBSPP = \frac{20 + 30}{2} = 25\text{min}$	$AIBSPP = \frac{17.14 + 17.14}{2} = 17.14\text{min}$

The 'Average Interval Between Services During Peak Periods' is 25 minutes for Route 1, and 17 minutes for Route 2. Based on the results of these calculations and the assumptions above, data should be entered in the calculator as shown in Figure 8.

Train Services		
Manual Data Entry - Train Services		
Walking Distance from Building Entrance to Station	Average Interval Between Services During Peak Periods	
	≤15min	≤30min
0-250m		
250-500m		
500-750m		2
750m-1km		

Both Routes have an 'Average Interval Between Services During Peak Periods' of more than 15 minutes, hence a '2' should be entered in this cell.

Figure 8: Data Entry for Example 1.

EXAMPLE 2: CALCULATION OF 'AVERAGE INTERVAL BETWEEN SERVICES DURING PEAK PERIODS' FOR ROUTES SERVICING A NEARBY TRANSPORT INTERCHANGE

Using all suppositions in Example 1, consider the following additional assumptions:

- The train route that stops near the building services a Transport Interchange with a travel time of 12 minutes.
- Six additional bus routes service the Transport Interchange; three arriving routes and three departing.

Since the 'Average Interval Between Services During Peak Periods' for the train routes servicing the Transport Interchange is 25 and 17 minutes respectively, data for the additional bus routes servicing the Transport Interchange can be entered into the Calculator as per the rules in Section 3.2.3 of this guide.

The time and number of services during peak periods, and the 'Average Interval Between Services' calculations for each bus route are shown in Table 8.

Table 8: Time of Services During Peak Periods and 'Average Interval Between Services' Calculations for three Bus Routes Servicing a Transport Interchange.

Morning Peak Period Services 'To' and 'From' Transport Interchange					
Bus A		Bus B		Bus C	
Route 1 To Transport Interchange	Route 2 From Transport Interchange	Route 3 To Transport Interchange	Route 4 From Transport Interchange	Route 5 To Transport Interchange	Route 6 From Transport Interchange
Time	Time	Time	Time	Time	Time
7:25am	7:20am	7:18am	7:45am	7:15am	-
7:45am	7:40am	7:48am	8:30am	8:00am	6:45am
8:00am	8:00am	8:18am	9:15am	8:10am	7:45am
8:15am	8:20am	8:48am	10:00am	8:20am	8:45am
8:30am	8:40am	9:18am	-	8:30am	9:45am
8:45am	9:00am	9:48am	-	8:40am	-
9:00am	9:20am	-	-	8:50am	-
9:15am	9:40am	-	-	9:00am	-
9:35am	-	-	-	9:45am	-
Number of Services Route 1	7	Number of Services Route 3	4	Number of Services Route 5	7
Number of Services Route 2	6	Number of Services Route 4	3	Number of Services Route 6	2
Average Interval Between Services Route 1	17.14 min	Average Interval Between Services Route 3	30 min	Average Interval Between Services Route 5	17.14 min
Average Interval Between Services Route 2	20 min	Average Interval Between Services Route 4	40 min	Average Interval Between Services Route 6	60 min

Afternoon Peak Period of Services 'To' and 'From' Transport Interchange					
Bus A		Bus B		Bus C	
Route 1 To Transport Interchange	Route 2 From Transport Interchange	Route 3 To Transport Interchange	Route 4 From Transport Interchange	Route 5 To Transport Interchange	Route 6 From Transport Interchange
Time	Time	Time	Time	Time	Time
4:25pm	4:30pm	4:50pm	4:40pm	4:15pm	4:29pm
4:45pm	4:50pm	5:20pm	4:55pm	4:45pm	4:32pm
5:00pm	5:10pm	5:50pm	5:10pm	5:15pm	4:35pm
5:05pm	5:20pm	6:20pm	5:25pm	5:20pm	4:58pm
5:10pm	5:30pm	6:50pm	5:40pm	5:25pm	5:13pm
5:15pm	5:40pm	-	5:55pm	5:30pm	5:22pm
5:20pm	6:00pm	-	6:10pm	5:35pm	5:30pm
5:30pm	6:20pm	-	6:25pm	5:40pm	5:43pm
6:00pm	6:40pm	-	6:40pm	5:45pm	5:59pm
6:15pm	-	-	-	6:00pm	6:22pm
6:30pm	-	-	-	6:30pm	6:28pm
6:45pm	-	-	-	7:00pm	6:43pm

Continued >

Number of Services Route 1	10	Number of Services Route 3	4	Number of Services Route 5	10
Number of Services Route 2	8	Number of Services Route 4	8	Number of Services Route 6	10
Average Interval Between Services Route 1	12 min	Average Interval Between Services Route 3	30 min	Average Interval Between Services Route 5	12 min
Average Interval Between Services Route 2	15 min	Average Interval Between Services Route 4	15 min	Average Interval Between Services Route 6	12 min
Average Interval Between Services During Peak Periods for Bus A Route 1 = 14.57 minutes \approx 15 minutes		Average Interval Between Services During Peak Periods for Bus B Route 3 = 30 minutes		Average Interval Between Services During Peak Periods for Bus C Route 5 = 14.57 minutes \approx 15 minutes	
Average Interval Between Services During Peak Periods for Bus A Route 2 = 17.50 minutes \approx 18 minutes		Average Interval Between Services During Peak Periods for Bus B Route 4 = 27.50 minutes \approx 28 minutes		Average Interval Between Services During Peak Periods for Bus C Route 6 = 36 minutes	

The 'Average Interval Between Services During Peak Periods' for each route was calculated as per the instructions within this Guide. Data is entered into the Calculator in the 'Bus, Tram and Ferry Services' section as shown in Figure 9. This figure also shows data entered for 'Trains' as per Example 1 as well as the total number of points awarded.

According to the rules in Section 3.4 of this Guide, three bus services from and to the Transport Interchange are to be counted as six different routes, and should be entered in the Calculator as '0.5' per service when eligible. The walking distance figure should be the distance from the stop near the building plus 250m. Since the assumed walking distance used in Example 1 is 643m, the distance to be used when entering data for routes to and from the Transport Interchange is 893m.

The calculation figures at the bottom of Table 8 indicate that five out of six bus routes servicing the Transport Interchange have an 'Average Interval Between Services During Peak Hours' of 30 minutes or less. Bus C – Route 6 should be excluded from being entered into the Calculator as per the provisions of this Guide.

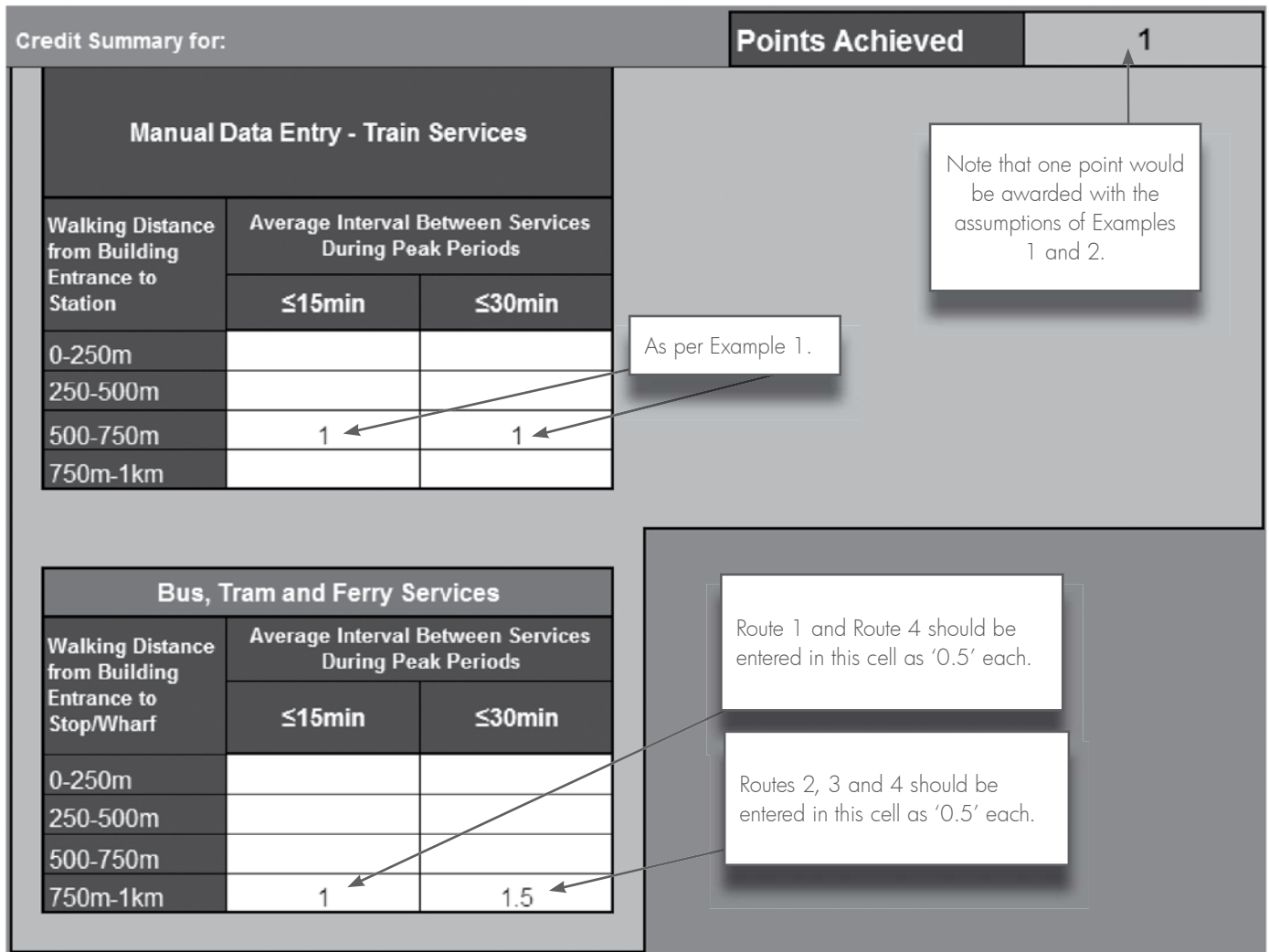


Figure 9: Data Entry for Example 1 and Example 2.

A project with the assumptions provided in Examples 1 and 2 would be awarded one point for this credit.

APPENDIX C: EXAMPLE OF SUBMISSION DOCUMENTATION

There are two options for how to document the timetable information for the manual data entry option. One option is to collect timetables for each transport route, the other option is to use the timetable for each relevant stop. The following is an example of the second option.

Bus routes 355, 423, 426 and 428 all service Bus stop 204239: Newtown, Enmore Rd Nr Simmons St. The calculations in the table below are done in accordance with the Green Star Commuting Mass Transport Calculator Guide to determine how these bus routes must be entered to the Green Star Commuting Mass Transport Calculator for the four bus routes. The timetable information below is an extract from the official 'Transport Information' website for the relevant times for this bus stop.

Morning Peak Period				
Route	355	423	426	428
Departure times	6:37	6:38	6:53	6:30
	7:07	7:08	7:23	6:57
	7:40	7:33	7:45	7:28
	8:17	8:04	8:10	7:49
		8:25		8:18
Number of services	4	5	4	5
Morning Average Interval Between Services (AIBS)	30min	24min	30min	24min

Continued >

Afternoon Peak Period				
Route	355	423	426	428
Departure times	4:47	4:38	4:31	4:34
	5:17	4:47	4:41	4:44
	5:47	4:57	4:50	4:54
	6:19	5:07	5:00	5:02
		5:18	5:15	5:17
		5:34	5:28	5:30
		5:49	5:41	5:42
		6:04	5:46	5:52
		6:15	5:54	6:00
			5:55	6:10
			6:08	6:17
			6:19	6:24
			6:29	
Number of services	4	9	13	12
Afternoon Average Interval Between Services (AIBS)	30min	13.3min	9.2min	10min
Average Interval Between Services Peak Periods (AIBSPP)	30min	19min	19min	17min

Assuming that the walking distance from the building entrance to the bus stop is between 250 and 500m; data must be entered to the Green Star Commuting Mass Transport Calculator as shown below.

Bus, Tram and Ferry Services		
Walking Distance from Building Entrance to Stop/Wharf	Average Interval Between Services During Peak Periods	
	≤15min	≤30min
0-250m		
250-500m	3	1
500-750m		
750m-1km		



Search Transport Sites

[How to use this website](#)

[Ask Government](#) | [Contact Us](#)

[Home](#)

[Home](#) » [Timetables](#) » [Confirmation](#) » [Search results](#)

- Plan Your Trip** ▾
- [Trip Planner](#)
- [Timetables](#)
- [Country Transport](#)
- [Accessible Transport](#)
- [School Bus](#)
- [Travel Tips](#)
- [131500 Mobile](#)
- [Fares and Passes](#) ▶
- [Service Changes](#) ▶
- [Maps](#) ▶
- [Events](#)
- [Attractions](#) ▶
- [Customer Service](#) ▶
- [About Us](#)
- [FAQs](#)

Departure times search results

You searched:

Trips From: 204239: Newtown, Enmore Rd Nr Simmons St

When: Today (Thu)

Routes: Show Routes:

355 423 426 428 624

Accessibility:

All Services
[What is easy access / wheelchair accessible?](#)

Change to show:

[New Departure Times Search](#)

Skip to Time



[4:00am](#) [5:00am](#) [6:00am](#) [7:00am](#) [8:00am](#) [9:00am](#) [10:00am](#) [11:00am](#) [12:00pm](#) [1:00pm](#)
[2:00pm](#) [3:00pm](#) [4:00pm](#) [5:00pm](#) [6:00pm](#) [7:00pm](#) [8:00pm](#) [9:00pm](#) [10:00pm](#) [11:00pm](#)

Click on a departure time to view the whole trip:



AM

4:47am	423 - going to Kingsgrove, Richland St Nr Kingsgrove Bus Depot from 204239
4:47am	426 - going to Dulwich Hill, Marrickville Rd Nr New Canterbury Rd from 204239
5:24am	423 - going to Kingsgrove, Richland St Nr Kingsgrove Bus Depot from 204239
5:52am	423 - going to Kingsgrove, Richland St Nr Kingsgrove Bus Depot from 204239
6:02am	428 - going to Canterbury, Broughton St Nr Canterbury Station from 204239
6:11am	423 - going to Kingsgrove, Richland St Nr Kingsgrove Bus Depot from 204239
6:30am	428 - going to Canterbury, Broughton St Nr Canterbury Station from 204239
6:37am	355 - going to Marrickville, Smidmore St Terminus from 204239
6:38am	423 - going to Kingsgrove, Richland St Nr Kingsgrove Bus Depot from 204239
6:53am	426 - going to Dulwich Hill, Marrickville Rd Nr New Canterbury Rd from 204239
6:57am	428 - going to Canterbury, Broughton St Nr Canterbury Station from 204239
7:07am	355 - going to Marrickville, Smidmore St Terminus from 204239
7:08am	423 - going to Kingsgrove, Richland St Nr Kingsgrove Bus Depot from 204239
7:23am	426 - going to Dulwich Hill, Marrickville Rd Nr New Canterbury Rd from 204239
7:28am	428 - going to Canterbury, Broughton St Nr Canterbury Station from 204239
7:33am	423 - going to Kingsgrove, Richland St Nr Kingsgrove Bus Depot from 204239
7:40am	355 - going to Marrickville, Smidmore St Terminus from 204239
7:45am	426 - going to Dulwich Hill, Marrickville Rd Nr New Canterbury Rd from 204239
7:49am	428 - going to Canterbury, Broughton St Nr Canterbury Station from 204239
8:04am	423 - going to Kingsgrove, Richland St Nr Kingsgrove Bus Depot from 204239
8:10am	426 - going to Dulwich Hill, Marrickville Rd Nr New Canterbury Rd from 204239
8:17am	355 - going to Marrickville, Smidmore St Terminus from 204239

[Continued >](#)



Ask Government | Contact Us

- Home
- Plan Your Trip** ▾
 - Trip Planner
 - Timetables
 - Country Transport
 - Accessible Transport
 - School Bus
 - Travel Tips
 - 131500 Mobile
- Fares and Passes ▸
- Service Changes ▸
- Maps ▸
- Events
- Attractions ▸
- Customer Service ▸
- About Us
- FAQs

Home » Timetables » Confirmation » Search results

Search Transport Sites **GO**

[How to use this website](#) ?

A A

Departure times search results

You searched:

Trips From: 204239: Newtown, Enmore Rd Nr Simmons St

When: Today (Thu)

Routes: Show Routes:
 355 423 426 428 624

Update results

Sort by route

Accessibility: All Services
[What is easy access / wheelchair accessible?](#)

Change to show:
 Easy access only

[New Departure Times Search](#)

Skip to Time



[4:00am](#) [5:00am](#) [6:00am](#) [7:00am](#) [8:00am](#) [9:00am](#) [10:00am](#) [11:00am](#) [12:00pm](#) [1:00pm](#)
[2:00pm](#) [3:00pm](#) [4:00pm](#) [5:00pm](#) [6:00pm](#) [7:00pm](#) [8:00pm](#) [9:00pm](#) [10:00pm](#) [11:00pm](#)

Click on a departure time to view the whole trip:



AM



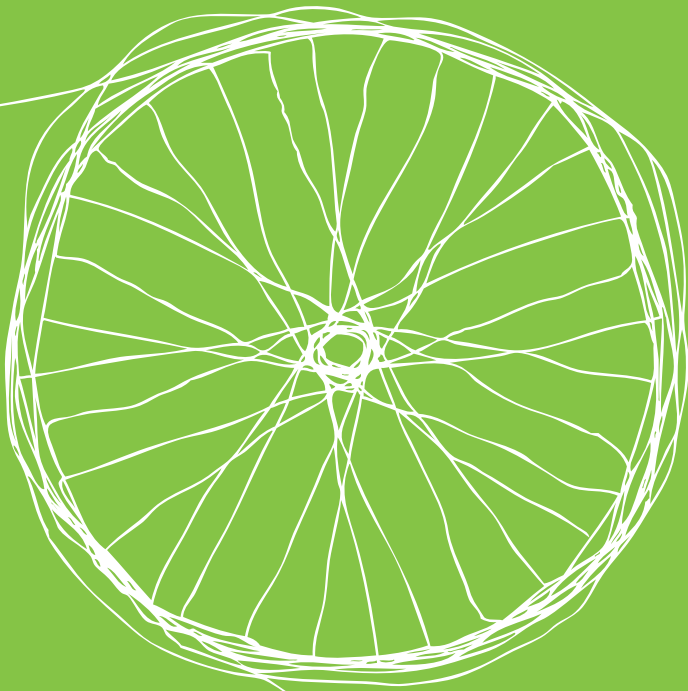
4:47am	423 - going to Kingsgrove, Richland St Nr Kingsgrove Bus Depot from 204239
4:47am	426 - going to Dulwich Hill, Marrickville Rd Nr New Canterbury Rd from 204239
5:24am	423 - going to Kingsgrove, Richland St Nr Kingsgrove Bus Depot from 204239
5:52am	423 - going to Kingsgrove, Richland St Nr Kingsgrove Bus Depot from 204239
6:02am	428 - going to Canterbury, Broughton St Nr Canterbury Station from 204239
6:11am	423 - going to Kingsgrove, Richland St Nr Kingsgrove Bus Depot from 204239
6:30am	428 - going to Canterbury, Broughton St Nr Canterbury Station from 204239
6:37am	355 - going to Marrickville, Smidmore St Terminus from 204239
6:38am	423 - going to Kingsgrove, Richland St Nr Kingsgrove Bus Depot from 204239
6:53am	426 - going to Dulwich Hill, Marrickville Rd Nr New Canterbury Rd from 204239
6:57am	428 - going to Canterbury, Broughton St Nr Canterbury Station from 204239
7:07am	355 - going to Marrickville, Smidmore St Terminus from 204239
7:08am	423 - going to Kingsgrove, Richland St Nr Kingsgrove Bus Depot from 204239
7:23am	426 - going to Dulwich Hill, Marrickville Rd Nr New Canterbury Rd from 204239
7:28am	428 - going to Canterbury, Broughton St Nr Canterbury Station from 204239
7:33am	423 - going to Kingsgrove, Richland St Nr Kingsgrove Bus Depot from 204239
7:40am	355 - going to Marrickville, Smidmore St Terminus from 204239
7:45am	426 - going to Dulwich Hill, Marrickville Rd Nr New Canterbury Rd from 204239
7:49am	428 - going to Canterbury, Broughton St Nr Canterbury Station from 204239
8:04am	423 - going to Kingsgrove, Richland St Nr Kingsgrove Bus Depot from 204239
8:10am	426 - going to Dulwich Hill, Marrickville Rd Nr New Canterbury Rd from 204239
8:17am	355 - going to Marrickville, Smidmore St Terminus from 204239

Continued >

2:13pm	355 - going to Marrickville, Smidmore St Terminus from 204239
2:14pm	426 - going to Dulwich Hill, Marrickville Rd Nr New Canterbury Rd from 204239
2:18pm	428 - going to Canterbury, Broughton St Nr Canterbury Station from 204239
2:22pm	423 - going to Kingsgrove, Richland St Nr Kingsgrove Bus Depot from 204239
2:29pm	426 - going to Dulwich Hill, Marrickville Rd Nr New Canterbury Rd from 204239
2:33pm	428 - going to Canterbury, Broughton St Nr Canterbury Station from 204239
2:37pm	423 - going to Kingsgrove, Richland St Nr Kingsgrove Bus Depot from 204239
2:43pm	355 - going to Marrickville, Smidmore St Terminus from 204239
2:44pm	426 - going to Dulwich Hill, Marrickville Rd Nr New Canterbury Rd from 204239
2:48pm	428 - going to Canterbury, Broughton St Nr Canterbury Station from 204239
2:52pm	423 - going to Kingsgrove, Richland St Nr Kingsgrove Bus Depot from 204239
2:59pm	426 - going to Dulwich Hill, Marrickville Rd Nr New Canterbury Rd from 204239
3:03pm	428 - going to Canterbury, Broughton St Nr Canterbury Station from 204239
3:07pm	423 - going to Kingsgrove, Richland St Nr Kingsgrove Bus Depot from 204239
3:14pm	426 - going to Dulwich Hill, Marrickville Rd Nr New Canterbury Rd from 204239
3:15pm	355 - going to Marrickville, Smidmore St Terminus from 204239
3:18pm	428 - going to Canterbury, Broughton St Nr Canterbury Station from 204239
3:22pm	423 - going to Kingsgrove, Richland St Nr Kingsgrove Bus Depot from 204239
3:29pm	426 - going to Dulwich Hill, Marrickville Rd Nr New Canterbury Rd from 204239
3:33pm	428 - going to Canterbury, Broughton St Nr Canterbury Station from 204239
3:37pm	423 - going to Kingsgrove, Richland St Nr Kingsgrove Bus Depot from 204239
3:44pm	426 - going to Dulwich Hill, Marrickville Rd Nr New Canterbury Rd from 204239
3:48pm	428 - going to Canterbury, Broughton St Nr Canterbury Station from 204239
3:50pm	624 - School Bus going to Earlwood, Homer St Nr Joy Av from 204239
3:50pm	624 - School Bus going to Earlwood, Homer St Nr Joy Av from 204239
3:50pm	624 - School Bus going to Earlwood, Homer St Nr Joy Av from 204239
3:51pm	355 - going to Marrickville, Smidmore St Terminus from 204239
3:52pm	423 - going to Kingsgrove, Richland St Nr Kingsgrove Bus Depot from 204239
3:59pm	426 - going to Dulwich Hill, Marrickville Rd Nr New Canterbury Rd from 204239
4:03pm	428 - going to Canterbury, Broughton St Nr Canterbury Station from 204239
4:07pm	423 - going to Kingsgrove, Richland St Nr Kingsgrove Bus Depot from 204239
4:11pm	426 - going to Dulwich Hill, Marrickville Rd Nr New Canterbury Rd from 204239
4:12pm	355 - going to Marrickville, Smidmore St Terminus from 204239
4:13pm	428 - going to Canterbury, Broughton St Nr Canterbury Station from 204239
4:17pm	426 - going to Dulwich Hill, Marrickville Rd Nr New Canterbury Rd from 204239
4:17pm	355 - going to Marrickville, Smidmore St Terminus from 204239
4:19pm	423 - going to Kingsgrove, Richland St Nr Kingsgrove Bus Depot from 204239
4:25pm	428 - going to Canterbury, Broughton St Nr Canterbury Station from 204239
4:27pm	423 - going to Kingsgrove, Richland St Nr Kingsgrove Bus Depot from 204239
4:31pm	426 - going to Dulwich Hill, Marrickville Rd Nr New Canterbury Rd from 204239
4:34pm	428 - going to Canterbury, Broughton St Nr Canterbury Station from 204239
4:38pm	423 - going to Kingsgrove, Richland St Nr Kingsgrove Bus Depot from 204239
4:41pm	426 - going to Dulwich Hill, Marrickville Rd Nr New Canterbury Rd from 204239

Continued >

2:13pm	355 - going to Marrickville, Smidmore St Terminus from 204239
2:14pm	426 - going to Dulwich Hill, Marrickville Rd Nr New Canterbury Rd from 204239
2:18pm	428 - going to Canterbury, Broughton St Nr Canterbury Station from 204239
2:22pm	423 - going to Kingsgrove, Richland St Nr Kingsgrove Bus Depot from 204239
2:29pm	426 - going to Dulwich Hill, Marrickville Rd Nr New Canterbury Rd from 204239
2:33pm	428 - going to Canterbury, Broughton St Nr Canterbury Station from 204239
2:37pm	423 - going to Kingsgrove, Richland St Nr Kingsgrove Bus Depot from 204239
2:43pm	355 - going to Marrickville, Smidmore St Terminus from 204239
2:44pm	426 - going to Dulwich Hill, Marrickville Rd Nr New Canterbury Rd from 204239
2:48pm	428 - going to Canterbury, Broughton St Nr Canterbury Station from 204239
2:52pm	423 - going to Kingsgrove, Richland St Nr Kingsgrove Bus Depot from 204239
2:59pm	426 - going to Dulwich Hill, Marrickville Rd Nr New Canterbury Rd from 204239
3:03pm	428 - going to Canterbury, Broughton St Nr Canterbury Station from 204239
3:07pm	423 - going to Kingsgrove, Richland St Nr Kingsgrove Bus Depot from 204239
3:14pm	426 - going to Dulwich Hill, Marrickville Rd Nr New Canterbury Rd from 204239
3:15pm	355 - going to Marrickville, Smidmore St Terminus from 204239
3:18pm	428 - going to Canterbury, Broughton St Nr Canterbury Station from 204239
3:22pm	423 - going to Kingsgrove, Richland St Nr Kingsgrove Bus Depot from 204239
3:29pm	426 - going to Dulwich Hill, Marrickville Rd Nr New Canterbury Rd from 204239
3:33pm	428 - going to Canterbury, Broughton St Nr Canterbury Station from 204239
3:37pm	423 - going to Kingsgrove, Richland St Nr Kingsgrove Bus Depot from 204239
3:44pm	426 - going to Dulwich Hill, Marrickville Rd Nr New Canterbury Rd from 204239
3:48pm	428 - going to Canterbury, Broughton St Nr Canterbury Station from 204239
3:50pm	624 - School Bus going to Earlwood, Homer St Nr Joy Av from 204239
3:50pm	624 - School Bus going to Earlwood, Homer St Nr Joy Av from 204239
3:50pm	624 - School Bus going to Earlwood, Homer St Nr Joy Av from 204239
3:51pm	355 - going to Marrickville, Smidmore St Terminus from 204239
3:52pm	423 - going to Kingsgrove, Richland St Nr Kingsgrove Bus Depot from 204239
3:59pm	426 - going to Dulwich Hill, Marrickville Rd Nr New Canterbury Rd from 204239
4:03pm	428 - going to Canterbury, Broughton St Nr Canterbury Station from 204239
4:07pm	423 - going to Kingsgrove, Richland St Nr Kingsgrove Bus Depot from 204239
4:11pm	426 - going to Dulwich Hill, Marrickville Rd Nr New Canterbury Rd from 204239
4:12pm	355 - going to Marrickville, Smidmore St Terminus from 204239
4:13pm	428 - going to Canterbury, Broughton St Nr Canterbury Station from 204239
4:17pm	426 - going to Dulwich Hill, Marrickville Rd Nr New Canterbury Rd from 204239
4:17pm	355 - going to Marrickville, Smidmore St Terminus from 204239
4:19pm	423 - going to Kingsgrove, Richland St Nr Kingsgrove Bus Depot from 204239
4:25pm	428 - going to Canterbury, Broughton St Nr Canterbury Station from 204239
4:27pm	423 - going to Kingsgrove, Richland St Nr Kingsgrove Bus Depot from 204239
4:31pm	426 - going to Dulwich Hill, Marrickville Rd Nr New Canterbury Rd from 204239
4:34pm	428 - going to Canterbury, Broughton St Nr Canterbury Station from 204239
4:38pm	423 - going to Kingsgrove, Richland St Nr Kingsgrove Bus Depot from 204239
4:41pm	426 - going to Dulwich Hill, Marrickville Rd Nr New Canterbury Rd from 204239



Brisbane

Level 2,
79 Adelaide St
Brisbane QLD 4000
T / 07 3229 3299
F / 02 8252 8223

Melbourne

Level 17
500 Collins St
Melbourne VIC 3000
T / 03 8612 2000
F / 03 9614 8338

Sydney

Level 15
179 Elizabeth St
Sydney NSW 2000
T / 02 8239 6200
F / 02 8252 8223

www.gbca.org.au



green building council australia